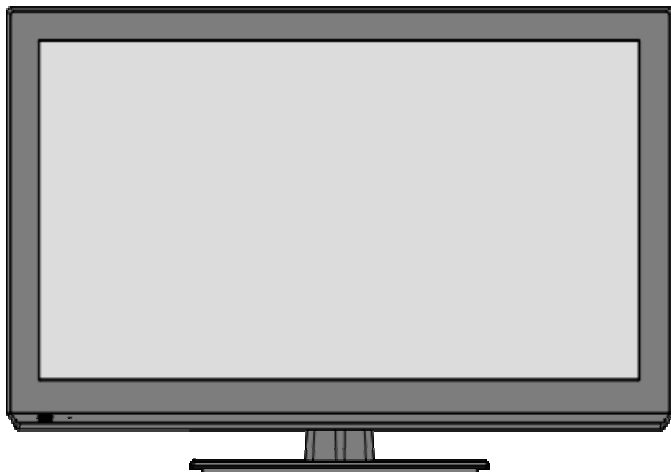


Service Manual

LCD TV




Model No. **TC-L32C5**
TC-32LC54
TC-L32C5X
TC-L3252C

WARNING

This service information is designed for experienced repair technicians only and is not designed for use by the general public. It does not contain warnings or cautions to advise non-technical individuals of potential dangers in attempting to service a product. Products powered by electricity should be serviced or repaired only by experienced professional technicians. Any attempt to service or repair the product or products dealt with in this service information by anyone else could result in serious injury or death.

IMPORTANT SAFETY NOTICE

There are special components used in this equipment which are important for safety. These parts are marked by  in the Schematic Diagrams, Circuit Board Diagrams, Exploded Views and Replacement Parts List. It is essential that these critical parts should be replaced with manufacturer's specified parts to prevent shock, fire or other hazards. Do not modify the original design without permission of manufacturer.

CONTENTS

1. Safety precautions	3
2. Alignment instructions and method of software upgrading.....	5
3. Working principle analysis of the unit.....	14
4. Block diagram	15
5. IC block diagram	16
6. Wiring diagram	28
7. Troubleshooting guide.....	30
8. Exploded View	34
9. Replacement Parts List.....	36
10. Boards Layout.....	39

Attention: This service manual is only for service personnel to take reference with. Before servicing please read the following points carefully.

Safety precautions

1. Instructions

Be sure to switch off the power supply before replacing or welding any components or inserting/plugging in connection wire. Anti static measures to be taken (throughout the entire production process!):

- a) Do not touch here and there by hand at will;
- b) Be sure to use anti static electric iron;
- c) It's a must for the welder to wear anti static gloves.

Please refer to the detailed list before replacing components that have special safety requirements. Do not change the specs and type at will.

2. Points for attention in servicing of LCD

2.1 Screens are different from one model to another and therefore not interchangeable. Be sure to Use the screen of the original model for replacement.

2.2 The operation voltage of LCD screen is high voltage. Be sure to take proper measures in protecting yourself and the machine when testing the system in the course of normal operation or right after the power is switched off. Please do not touch the circuit or the metal part of the module That is in operation mode. Relevant operation is possible only one minute after the power is switched off.

2.3 Do not use any adapter that is not identical with the TV set. Otherwise it will cause fire or damage to the set.

2.4 Never operate the set or do any installation work in bad environment such as wet bathroom, laundry, kitchen, or nearby fire source, heating equipment and devices or exposure to sunlight etc. Otherwise bad effect will result.

2.5 If any foreign substance such as water, liquid, metal slices or other matters happens to fall into the module, be sure to cut the power off immediately and do not move anything on the module lest it should cause fire or electric shock due to contact with the high voltage or short circuit.

2.6 Should there be smoke, abnormal smell or sound from the module, please shut the power off at once. Likewise, if the screen is not working after the power is on or in the course of operation, the power must be cut off immediately and no more operation is allowed under the same condition.

2.7 Do not pull out or plug in the connection wire when the module is in operation or just after the power is off because in this case relatively high voltage still remains in the capacitor of the driving circuit. Please wait at least one minute before the pulling out or plugging in the connection wire.

2.8 When operating or installing LCD please don't subject the LCD components to bending, twisting or extrusion, collision lest mishap should result.

2.9 As most of the circuitry in LCD TV set is composed of CMOS integrated circuits, it's necessary to pay attention to anti statics. Before servicing LCD TV make sure to take anti static measure and ensure full grounding for all the parts that have to be grounded.

2.10 There are lots of connection wires between parts behind the LCD screen. When servicing or moving the set please take care not to touch or scratch them. Once they are damaged the screen would be unable to work and no way to get it repaired.

If the connection wires, connections or components fixed by the thermo tropic glue need to disengage when service, please soak the thermo tropic glue into the alcohol and then pull them out in case of damage.

2.11 Special care must be taken in transporting or handling it. Exquisite shock vibration may lead to breakage of screen glass or damage to driving circuit. Therefore it must be packed in a strong case before the transportation or handling.

2.12 For the storage make sure to put it in a place where the environment can be controlled so as to prevent the temperature and humidity from exceeding the limits as specified in the manual. For prolonged storage, it is necessary to house it in an anti-moisture bag and put them altogether in one place. The ambient conditions are tabulated as follows:

Temperature	Scope for operation	0 ~ + 40 °C
	Scope for storage	-20 ~ + 60°C
Humidity	Scope for operation	20% ~ 90 %
	Scope for storage	5% ~ 90%

2.13 Display of a fixed picture for a long time may result in appearance of picture residue on the screen, as commonly called “ghost shadow”. The extent of the residual picture varies with the maker of LCD screen. This phenomenon doesn’t represent failure. This “ghost shadow” may remain in the picture for a period of time (several minutes). But when operating it please avoid displaying still picture in high brightness for a long time.

3. Points for attention during installation

3.1 The front panel of LCD screen is of glass. When installing it please make sure to put it in place.

3.2 For service or installation it’s necessary to use specified screw lest it should damage the screen.

3.3 Be sure to take anti dust measures. Any foreign substance that happens to fall down between the screen and the glass will affect the receiving and viewing effect

3.4 When dismantling or mounting the protective partition plate that is used for anti vibration and insulation please take care to keep it in intactness so as to avoid hidden trouble.

3.5 Be sure to protect the cabinet from damage or scratch during service, dismantling or mounting.

2. Alignment instructions

(1) Test equipment

VG-859 (YPbPr, VGA, HDMI signal generator)
FLUKE 54200(TV signal generator)
CA210 (white balancer)

(2) Power test

Connect main board, power board and IR board according the wiring diagram, connect the power and press power key (Remote controller or Keypad) button to turn on the TV.

a) Test the pin voltage of P802/power board , the data is shown in table1:

Table1 voltage data of P802

For 32"					
P802	Pin1,2	Pin3,4	Pin5,6,7	Pin8,9	Pin10,11
Voltage	GND	11.4V~12.6V	GND	11.4V~12.6V	4.75V~5.25V

For 32"				
Pin12	Pin13	Pin 14	Pin15	Pin16
On:2.5V-5.25V Off: 0-0.5V	Normal:0V~0.5V Abnormal :Open drain	On:2.5V-5.25V Off: 0-0.5V	Duty 20%~100%	NC

(3) Alignment flow-chart

The alignment flow-chart is shown as fig-1

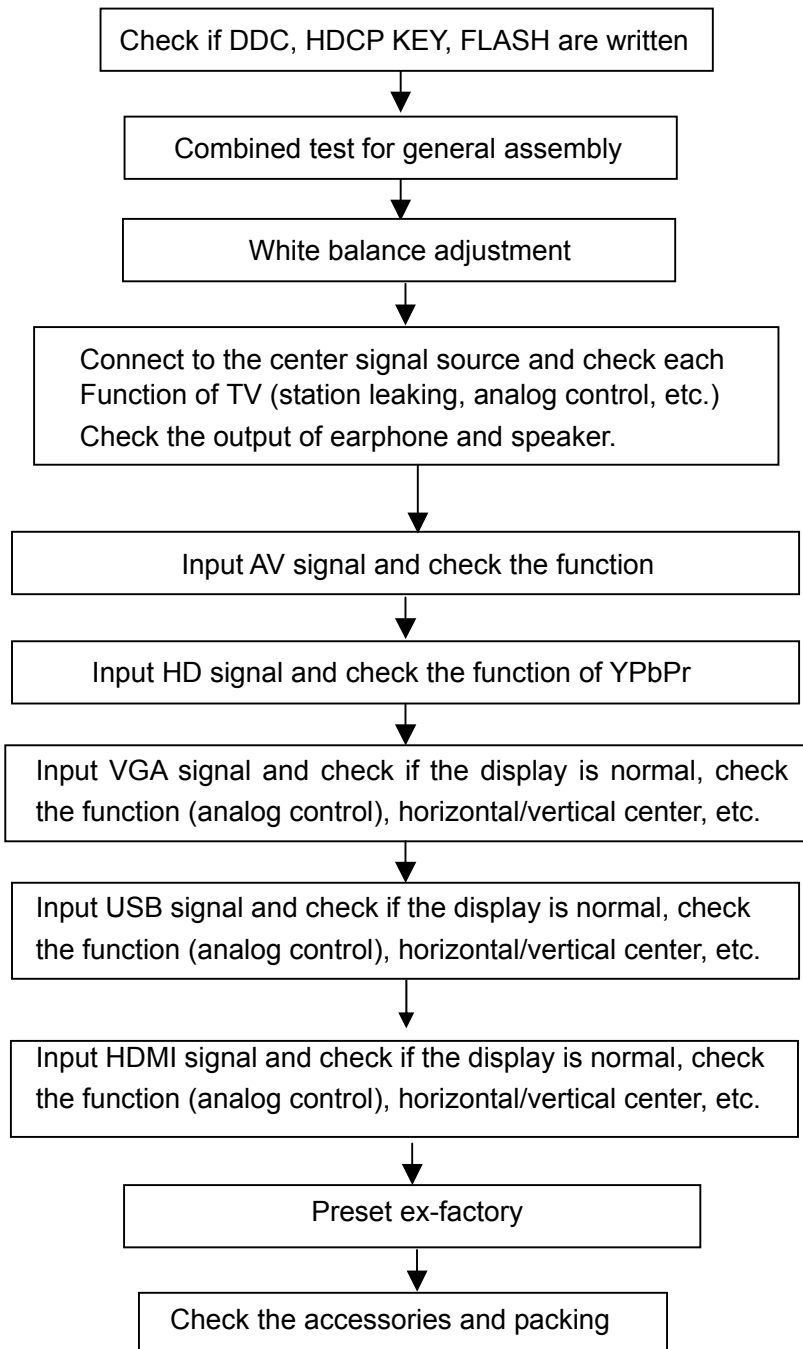


Fig-1 adjustment flow-chart

(4) Adjustment instruction

At any input source then press the “←”, “EXIT” and “OK” (Remote control within 1 sec) to enter factory mode
During Factory menu, if “MENU” key is pushed, system will exit factory mode.

4-1. Source Calibration

- 4-1.1. Set the signal generator to input sources Component on LCD-TV; ASTRO-859 signal setting to NTSC-M (PG2 mode Timing 924 and Pattern 984 SMPTE Color Bar.)



- 4-1.2. Entering into factory Mode: Press up or down key of remote control to select “Source Calibration”, Press 「OK」 key to enter the item.



-> Source calibration performed automatically when finished that will show OK.

Repeat step 2 to do VGA input sources,

ASTRO-859 signal setting to 1024X768 60Hz. (PG2 mode: Timing 963 and Pattern 942 16step H-grayscale + white border.)



4-2. Color Temperature Adjustment & Check

4-2.1. Set the signal generator to RGB, 1024*768, 60HZ(ASTRO-859: PG1 856), Level: 77(30%) or **178(70%)**. Full white pattern. (RGB gain and offset all should not over 128, and one of RGB gain and offset have to be setting on 110.)

4-2.2. Press up or down key of remote control to select “Cool”, Press 「ENTER」 key to enter the item.

RGAIN, GGAIN, BGAIN, ROFFSET, GOFFSET, BOFFSET, drive values are set for Warm, Normal, and Cool independently.



4-2.3. Select 「Warm」

Step 1. First Turning Gain parts of RGB.

(1) Warm spec.:

$$x = 0.318 \pm 0.005$$

$$y = 0.331 \pm 0.005$$

(2) If the x and y value are larger than specification,

Decrease R GAIN drive from default value.

Increase B GAIN drive from default value.

(3) If the x or y or both x and y value is/are smaller than specification.

Decrease B GAIN drive from default value

(4) According to a x and y value, please following adjustment of (4)-1 or (4)-2.

(4)-1 If x value is higher than spec

Decrease R GAIN drive from default value.

Increase B GAIN drive from default value.

(4)-2 If y value is higher than spec,

Decrease B GAIN drive from default value

Step 2. When finish Gain parts, then turning OFFSET parts

Select 「Normal」

(1) Medium spec.: (Same as the Gain session)

$$x = 0.289 \pm 0.005$$

$$y = 0.306 \pm 0.005$$

(2) If the x and y value are larger than specification,

Decrease R OFFSET drive from default value.

Increase B OFFSET drive from default value.

(3) If the x or y or both x and y value is/are smaller than specification.

- Decrease B OFFSET drive from default value
- (4) According to a x and y value, please following adjustment of (4)-1 or (4)-2.
- (4)-1 If x value is higher than spec
Decrease R OFFSET drive from default value.
Increase B OFFSET drive from default value.
- (4)-2 If y value is higher than spec,
Decrease B OFFSET drive from default value
Step 3. When finishing OFFSET parts, then recheck Gain parts .until Both of them meet the target specification
- Step 3. Than select 「Cool」 using same way to adjust the setting.

4-2.4. Exit Factory Mode:

After finish adjusting color temperature press [MENU] to exit factory mode.

(5) Items of Factory menu

When in PC/ Component/ Video (Composite)/ ANT inputs then press the “Left -> Exit -> Enter” key of remote control to enter factory mode..

During Factory menu, if “MENU” or “EXIT” key is pushed, system will exit factory mode.

Press up and down key can move high light item from Color Temperature -> Timer Clear -> Preset Channel->NVRAM Clear-> Full Power -> Source Calibration -> Reset to Default -> RF Burn In -> USB F/W Upgrade -> UART Enable-> Bypass Gamma.

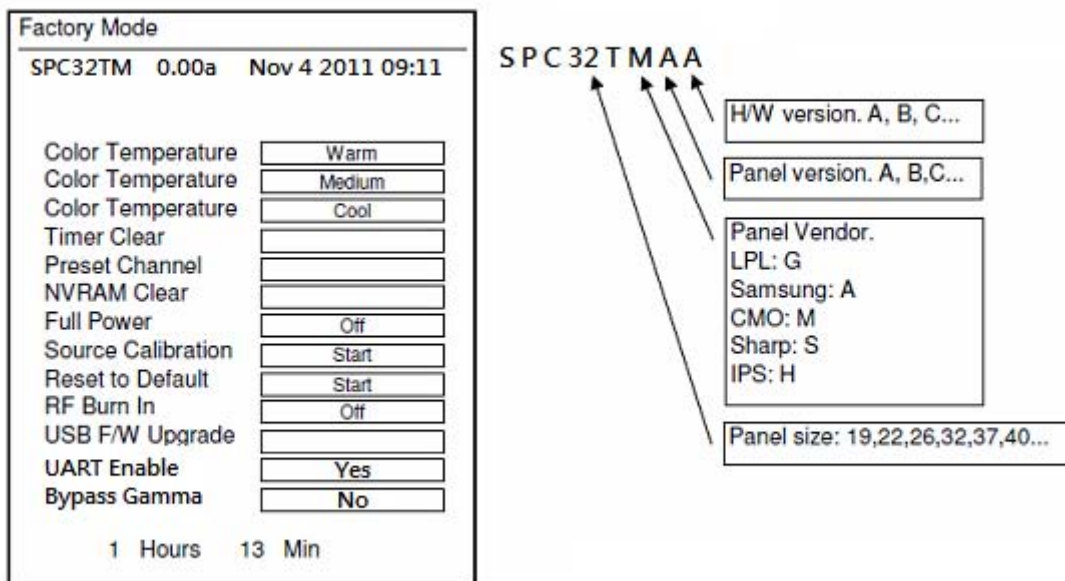
The Timer Clear, NVRAM Clear and Reset to Default items will have a check dialog “yes or no” to do or not.

Push “Enter” key can select high light item function. (Press left and right can adjust value)

Display panel Burn in Time on the bottom.

Display model name, firmware version and released date on top.

Factory Mode OSD



- 1) Factory Color Temp data edit
Press up or down key can select high light item function
Press enter key to enter the item.
-Color temp default preset No (Warm, Medium, Cool).
-R, G, B data for each preset
Press “Up” or “Down” key to select “R”, “G”, “B” item
Press “Left” or “Right” key to set the “R”, “G”, “B” value
Press “MENU” or “EXIT” item to exit to factory mode
- 2) Timer Clear
Reset the timer which records hours of LCD panel burn in
This item will have a check dialog “yes or no” to do or not.
- Time in factory mode: Time function shall be displayed automatically. Saving the total time of system

power on (LCD turn on), and count the time automatically. The timer is continuous and saved (per 10 minutes) forever, unless it will be reset by doing "Timer Clear".

3) Preset channel

Load preset channel for production line. (Refer 4.4.4 Preset channel table).

4) NVRAM CLEAR

Initialize program's default values to NVRAM for following adjustment items accuracy.

In factory mode it is the first and important step to make sure all values are default value and correct

- Reset settings: Gamma table, Channel table (Favorite channel, Channel label etc.), Model table (H/V Position, Clock, Phase), Source dependent setting (Contrast, Brightness etc.), Common setting (Volume, Language etc.), Parental Control (Rating, Password etc), Closed Caption.

To avoid a mistake initial process after factory setting is done. This item will have a check dialog "yes or no" to do the initial or not.

Notice:

After this item is processed then the DUT needs to be powered off then AC powered off.

5) Full power

This is for power consumption testing.

To measure the maximum power consumption of TV set, we adjust the value of following items to maximum.

- Video: Contrast maximum value, Brightness maximum value, Backlight maximum value.

- Audio: Volume maximum value, Bass default value, Treble default value.

Press enter key to turn on Full Power and OSD stay display until press enter key to recover from Full Power

6) Source Calibration

Source Calibration (gain/offset) must be adjusted color by firmware automatic adjustment in PC, Composite and Component input source.

This item will have a result dialog "OK" or "NG".

7) Reset to Default

Reset all settings of OSD menu to default value.

- Reset settings: Channel table, Model table (H/V Position, Clock, Phase), Source dependent setting (Contrast, Brightness etc.), Common setting (Volume, Language etc.), Parental Control (Rating, Password etc), Closed Caption.

8) RF Burn In

Use "snow" pattern for burn in. Selected items are "On" and "Off".

While turn on burn in mode, firmware will automatically turn off "Auto power off" function.

If there is no power supply suddenly, firmware will re-enter burn in mode automatically when power supply is back

Pressed the "Power" key, firmware will automatically turn off burn in mode.

Burn in mode: Source is "ANT/Cable" and channel is NTSC channel 3.

9) USB F/W Upgrade

Upgrade firmware through USB.

10) UART Enable

Enable to communicate with Auto-Alignment system.

11) Bypass Gamma

For factory test value of gamma.

(6) Performance check

6-1 TV function

Connect RF to the center signal source, enter Channel menu → auto tuning, check if there are channels be skipped, check if the picture and speaker are normal.

6-2 AV terminals

Input Video signal, check if the picture and sound are normal.

6-3 YPbPr terminal

Input YUV signal (VG859 signal generator), separately input the YUV signals listed in table4 and check if the display and sound are normal at any situation (power on, channel switch and format convert, etc.)

Table4 YUV signal format

MODE	FREQ	PERIOD	SYNC POLARITY	PIXEL CLOCK	Display	SYNC WIDTH	BACK PORCH
	LINE(kHz) FRAME (Hz)	LINE (pixel) FIELD (lines)	LINE FIELD	(MHz)	LINE (pixel) FRAME (lines)	LINE (pixel) FRAME (lines)	LINE (pixel) FRAME (lines)
59.94Hz 720x480i	15.734	1716	Negative	27	1440	124	114
	59.94	525	Negative		480	3	15
59.94Hz 720x480P	31.469	858	Negative	27	720	62	60
	59.94	525	Negative		480	6	30
60Hz 1280x720P	45	1650	Positive	74.25	1280	40	220
	60	750	Positive		720	5	20
60Hz 1920X1080i	33.75	2200	Positive	74.25	1920	44	148
	60	1125	Positive		1080	5	15
60Hz 1920X1080P	67.5	2200	Positive	148.5	1920	44	148
	60	1125	Positive		1080	5	36

6-4 VGA terminal

Input VGA signal (VG848 signal generator), separately input the signals listed in table5 and check the display and sound. If the image is deflection of the Horizontal and vertical, select Menu->Setup->Auto Adjust to perform auto-correct.

Table5 VGA signal format

Mode	FREQ	PERIOD	SYNC POLARITY	PIXEL CLOCK	Display	SYNC WIDTH	BACK PORCH
	LINE(kHz) FRAME(Hz)	LINE (pixel) FIELD(lines)	LINE FIELD	(MHz)	LINE (pixel) FRAME(lines)	LINE (pixel) FRAME (lines)	LINE (pixel) FRAME (lines)
VGA 60Hz 640x480	31.469	800	Negative	25.175	640	96	40
	59.941	525	Negative		480	2	25
SVGA 60Hz 800x600	37.879	1056	Positive	40	800	128	88
	60.317	628	Positive		600	4	23
XGA 60Hz 1024x768	48.363	1344	Negative	65	1024	136	160
	60.004	806	Negative		768	6	29
WXGA 60Hz 1280x768	47.776	1664	Negative	79.5	1280	128	192
	59.87	798	Positive		768	7	20
WXGA 60Hz 1360x768	47.712	1792	Positive	85.5	1360	112	256
	60.015	795	Positive		768	6	18

6-5 HDMI terminal

Input HDMI signal (VG859 signal generator), separately input the signals listed in table6 and check the display and sound (32 KHz, 44.1 KHz, 48 KHz) at any situation (power on, channel switch and format convert, etc.)

Table6 HDMI signal format

FREQ	FREQ	PERIOD	SYNC POLARITY	PIXEL CLOCK	Display	SYNC WIDTH	BACK PORCH
MODE	LINE(kHz) FRAME(Hz)	LINE (pixel) FIELD(lines)	LINE FIELD	(MHz)	LINE (pixel) FRAME (lines)	LINE (pixel) FRAME (lines)	LINE (pixel) FRAME (lines)
VGA 60Hz	31.469	800	Negative	25.175	640	96	40
640x480	59.94	525	Negative		480	2	25
SVGA 60Hz	37.879	1056	Positive	40	800	128	88
800x600	60.317	628	Positive		600	4	23
XGA 60Hz	48.363	1344	Negative	65	1024	136	160
1024x768	60.004	806	Negative		768	6	29
WXGA 60Hz	47.776	1664	Negative	79.5	1280	128	192
1280x768	59.87	798	Positive		768	7	20
WXGA 60Hz	47.712	1792	Positive	85.5	1360	112	256
1360x768	60.015	795	Positive		768	6	18
59.94Hz 720x480i	15.734	1716	Negative	27	1440	124	114
	59.94	525	Negative		480	3	15
59.94Hz 720x480P	31.469	858	Negative	27	720	62	60
	59.94	525	Negative		480	6	30
60Hz 1280x720P	45	1650	Positive	74.25	1280	40	220
	60	750	Positive		720	5	20
60Hz 1920X1080i	33.75	2200	Positive	74.25	1920	44	148
	60	1125	Positive		1080	5	15
60Hz 1920X1080P	67.5	2200	Positive	148.5	1920	44	148
	60	1125	Positive		1080	5	36
24Hz 1920x1080P	27	2750	Positive	74.25	1920	44	148
	24	1125	Positive		1080	5	36

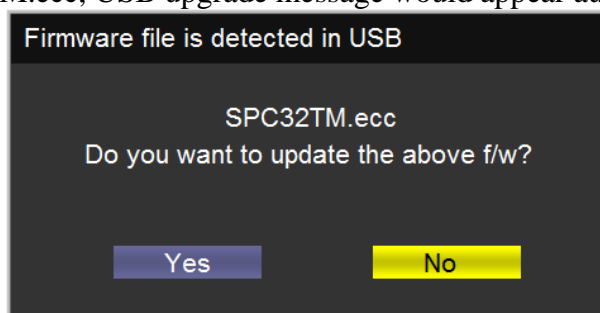
6-6 other functions check

a) Check the turn on/turn off timer, sleep timer, picture/sound mode, OSD, stereo and analog TV Teletext, etc.

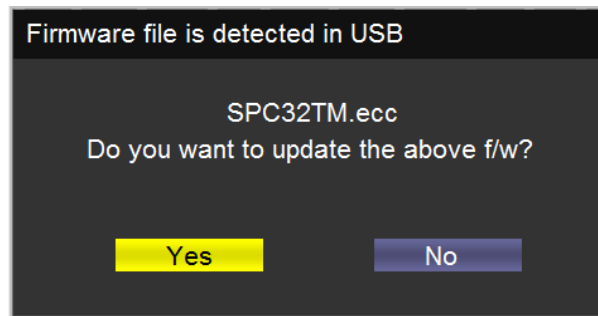
(7) Firmware update process

(1) Plug the USB with the firmware file named SPC32TM.ecc

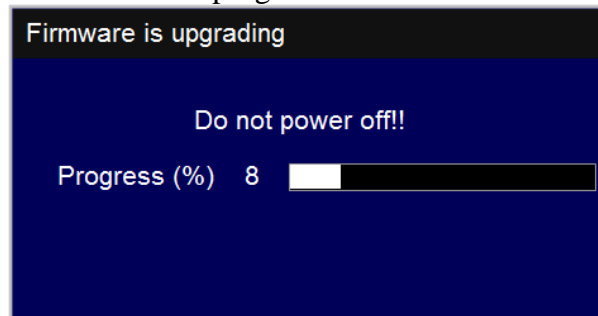
(2) If system detect SPC32TM.ecc, USB upgrade message would appear automatically.



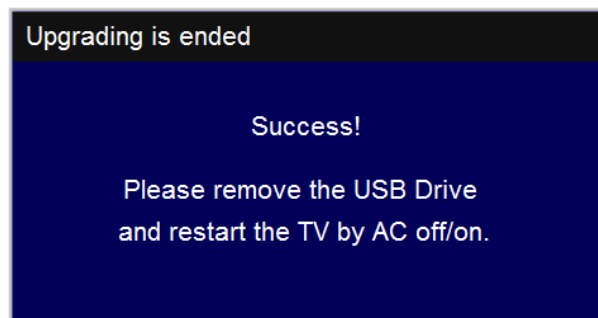
(3) Press Left key to select Yes, and then press OK key to start the upgrading.



(4) Upgrading is starting, please wait for the progress finish.



(5) When the progress completed, please follow the instruction to remove USB and restart by AC off then on.



Working principle analysis of the unit

1. NTSC signals flow:

Antenna signal will be send to tuner ENV56U05D8F, then Tuner will be demodulating and output standard video signal TV-CVBS, and sound SIF signal.

TV-CVBS will send to the master control IC ZR39748 to video decode, de-interlace and scaler, then output LVDS level drive for panel display.

The sound IF (SIF) will be fed into ZR39748, after demodulating, pre-amplifying, bass adjusting and volume control, the sound signal will be transform into digital I2S signal and sent to digital amplifier BD5452AMUV.

2. Composite/Component signal flow

Composite signal and Component signal will be fed to ZR39748 to perform video decode, de-interlace and scaler, then output LVDS drive level for panel display.

Audio signal from Composite/Component terminal via matched resistance is fed to ZR39748 to bass adjust and volume control, the sound signal will be transform into digital I2S signal and sent to digital amplifier BD5452AMUV.

3. PC signal flow

PC signal via terminal socket sent to ZR39748 A/D, PC output R/G/B of 24 bit to back end module to Video decode, de-interlace and image scale, then send to LVDS level drive for panel display.

Sound signal of PC terminal via matched resistance and sent to ZR39748 to bass adjust and volume control, the sound signal will be transform into digital I2S signal and sent to digital amplifier BD5452AMUV.

4. HDMI signal flow

Two HDMI video signals are directly fed to the master control IC ZR39748 to digital decode, image scale, then output LVDS drive level for panel display. HDMI audio signal via decoder built-in ZR39748 to bass adjust and volume control, the sound signal will be transform into digital I2S signal and sent to digital amplifier BD5452AMUV.

5. USB signal flow

USB signal via USB connector sent to ZR39748 and its A/D conversion to YPbPr output for ZR39748, then output R/G/B of 24 bit to back end module to Video decode, de-interlace and image scale, then send to LVDS level drive for panel display.

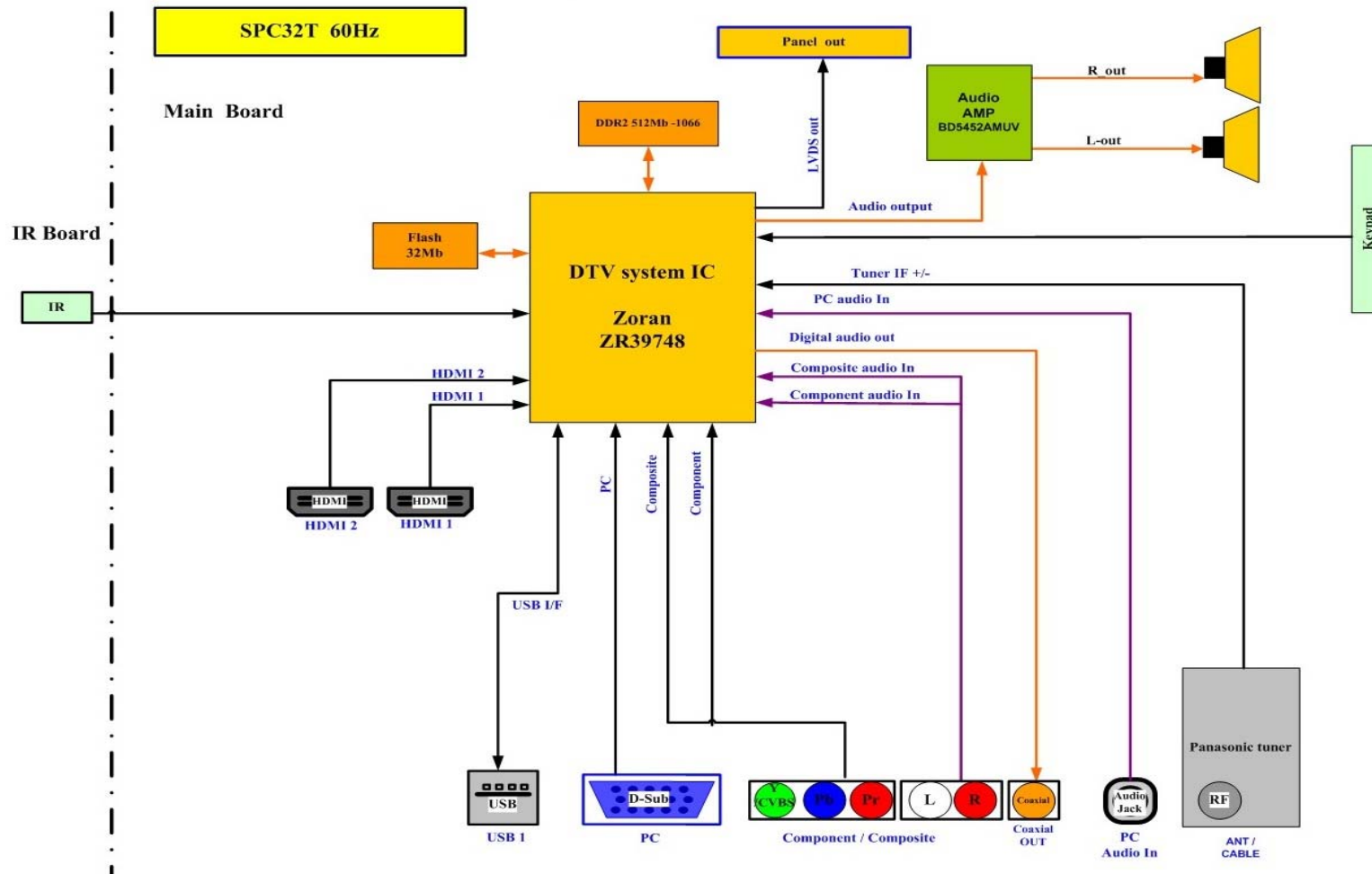
Sound signal of USB signal via matched resistance and sent to ZR39748 to bass adjust and volume control, the sound signal will be transform into digital I2S signal and sent to digital amplifier BD5452AMUV.

SPC32T 32" Block Diagram

4-1 Block Diagram

COMPAL
CORP.

SPC32T Zoran ZR39748 Block Diagram



IC block diagram

1. Zoran ZR748

- **Integrated Digital & Analog Demodulator**

- 8VSB/QAM-B
- NTSC/BTSC/A2K

- **Video Inputs**

- Three (3) 1080p HDMI (v1.4a/DC)*
- One (1) 1080p YPbPr
- One (1) VGA, up to WUXGA resolution
- Two (2) CVBS*, One (1) S-Video

- **Audio Inputs**

- Five (5) stereo L/R line-level*

- **Internal Video/Audio Processing**

- NTSC video decoder
- MPEG-2 decoder
- 10-bit video processing
- 1080i motion-adaptive de-interlacer
- ACM-2D color processor
- Graphics blending/overlay
- Audio DSP

- **Video Outputs**

- Dual-channel LVDS (1080p, up to 10bpp)
- miniLVDS & RSDS (6/8bpp, up to 330MHz)
- LCD panel timing control signals (TCON)

- **Audio Outputs**

- One (1) stereo L/R DDX differential
- One (1) stereo L/R single-ended DDX
- Optional up-to-four (4) more single-ended DDX
- Optional up-to-three (3) I2S stereo pairs
- One (1) S/PDIF

- **System Processors & Interfaces**

- 300MHz system CPU
- TV microcontroller for standby mode
- One (1) USB 2.0

- **External SPI Flash Memory: 2-16MByte**

- 2-4MB typical for ATSC DTV application

- **External 16-bit DDR2 Required**

- DDR2-800 for most design configurations
- DDR2-1066 for 1080p with overdrive designs

- 64MByte typical for most designs

- **Power**

- 1.1V core voltage, 1.8V memory I/F, 3.3V I/O

- **Two Package Options**

- 365-ball BGA, 23x23mm²
- 256-pin LQFP with e-pad, 28x28mm²

(*) Slight variation of support with QFP package

1.1. SupraHD® 748 IC Description

The SupraHD® 748 is a member of the SupraHD® family of DTV system-on-chip (SoC) developed by Zoran. This device is intended to be used in ATSC high-definition digital television implementations. This device includes all of the functionality required to support the television implementations shown in the following block diagrams.

Figure 2 shows a typical ATSC system implementation using the SupraHD® 748.

Figure 3 shows the detailed block diagram of the SupraHD® 748.

Figure 4 shows the video and audio input/output options of the SupraHD® 748.

1.2. SupraHD® 748 Features

The following sub-sections list the features of the SupraHD® 748 per category. Note that features unique to the BGA package are indicated with a “(BGA package)” designation while QFP package features are indicated with “(QFP package)”.

1.2.1. Embedded Processing Unit

- **High performance CPU**

- Integrated high-performance MIPS® 4KEc™ CPU operating at 300MHz
- 32-bit MIPS32 enhanced architecture
- 8 K instruction cache, 8 K data cache, (2-way set associative)
- Programmable memory management unit
- Multiply/Divide unit

- **Power-down mode (triggered by WAIT instruction)**

- **EJTAG debug support**

- **Fully production-tested software suite**

- ATSC/NTSC DTV application with customizable OSD
- V-Chip for analog and digital channels
- PSIP parsing for channel map and EPG
- Analog and digital closed-captioning (EIA-608 and EIA-708)

- Royalty-free Zoran True Fonts for OSD and closed-captioning
- Transport, video decode (single MP@HL), audio decode (AC-3, MPEG Layer I & II), graphics, and display drivers
- Drivers for tuner, HDMI and analog inputs
- ThreadX royalty-free RTOS

1.2.2. Video Processing

• Image processing

- Up to 10-bit processing
- De-interlacing
 - 1080i capable, per-pixel motion adaptive, multiple cadence detection, 8° low-angle interpolation
- Black bar detection
 - Horizontal and vertical

• Image quality enhancements

- Noise reduction (up to 1080p)
 - Temporal
 - Spatial
 - Impulse
- MPEG post-processing
 - De-blocking
- Adaptive contrast control (histogram-based, fully-programmable)
- Advanced Color Management 2D
- Horizontal luma peaking with coring
- Sharpness control
 - Vertical and horizontal LTI
 - Horizontal CTI
 - Y/C vertical peaking with adaptive coring

• Video scaling and composition

- Horizontal scaler
 - 17-tap FIR, 64-phase FIR
 - Programmable up scaler [64x]
 - Waterglass scaler
 - Programmable down scaler [1/32x]
 - Non-linear scaler - 3-segment parabola, 17-tap FIR, 64-phase FIR
 - Letterbox support
 - Pan and Scan support
 - 10-bit processing

- Vertical scaler
 - 5-tap FIR, 64-phase FIR
 - Programmable up scaler [64x]
 - Programmable down scaler [1/32x]

1.2.3. Video Input

• Integrated HDMI link and PHY

- Three physical ports (BGA package)
 - One physical port (QFP package)
- Single instance of the PHY
- HDMI v1.4a-compliant
- Supports up to 1080p input resolution
- Standby power CEC monitor
- Supports all DTV resolutions (480i/576i/480p/576p/720p/1080i/1080p)
- Capable of carrying IEC61937 compressed audio (Dolby Digital, etc.)
- Integrated High-bandwidth Digital Content Protection (HDCP) cipher
- Direct capture of video, audio, and control information in distinct memory buffers

• Integrated high definition (HD) capture/video inputs

- Color space conversion
- Downscaling to either 4:2:2 or 4:4:4 output to memory
- One (1) YPbPr input
 - Up to 165MHz sample rate (Up to 1080p)
 - Sync Modes: sync on green (SOG) or luma (SOY) input, mid-point and sync tip clamping
 - SOG or SOY inputs: AC coupled
 - Low pass filter (500 KHz)
 - Dynamic range 0.5-2.0V
 - >1MΩ DC input impedance
 - Coast input and support
 - Activity/polarity detectors with timing measurement HSYNC present
 - VSYNC present
 - SOG/SOY present
- 2nd YPbPr input available using S-Video and SIF lines (BGA package)
- One (1) RGB input
 - Separate HSYNC, VSYNC inputs
 - TTL level-compatible
 - Up to WUXGA (1920x1200x60Hz with reduced blanking)
 - Support for 10-bit processing
- Up to 165 MHz input bandwidth

- **Standard definition (SD) video inputs**

- Two (2) CVBS inputs (BGA package)
 - One (1) CVBS input (QFP package)
- One (1) S-Video input
- No low-pass filter (LPF) required on SD inputs

1.2.4. Video Output

- **Gradient recovery**

- Up to 10-bit output for 8-bit video input

- **Overdrive**

- Improves LCD response time
- Proprietary Zoran scheme for applying overshoot/undershoot pixel values

- **Display processor**

- Main output display formats include 1920x1080p, 1680x1050p, 1440x900p, 1366x768p, 1280x768p, 1280x720p and 1024x768p
- Panel frame rate up to 60Hz support for 1920x1080 panel resolution
- Output can support 6, 8 or 10-bit panels
- EIA-608 and EIA-708 closed caption support
- Horizontal and vertical flip support

- **Integrated dual-channel LVDS output for direct panel display support**

- Supports up to 165MHz (see below for miniLVDS speed)
- 1080p output flat panel support
- 6, 8 and 10-bit panel support
- Programmable PWM backlight control
- Spread spectrum clock generation
 - $\pm 6.25\%$ clock modulation

- **Integrated Timing Controller (TCON) for direct panel timing control**

- Up to 11 user-programmable timing control signals to drive source and gate drivers
- Fail-safe circuit to protect panel from off-spec timing
- miniLVDS dual-channel output with TCON signals activated
 - 330MHz single-channel miniLVDS support with TCON signals activated
- RSDS single-channel output with TCON signals activated (BGA package)

1.2.5. Audio Processing and I/O

- **Five (5) L/R line-level stereo inputs**

- Multiplexed into a single stereo ADC
 - 16-bit A/D conversion

- 82dB dynamic range and -75dB THD A/D conversion
- Supported audio sampling rates from 32 to 96 KHz
- **Up to six (6) channels of audio output, on DDX or I2S lines**
 - Two (2) DDX differential speaker outputs for direct power-stage drive (channels 0-1)
 - Or four (4) single-ended DDX for analog output (channels 0-3)
 - Or one (1) stereo I2S output (channels 0-1) I2S data aligned in I2S format; Contact Zoran for left-justified format support
 - Two (2) single-ended DDX for line-out (channels 2-3)
 - Or two (2) single-ended DDX for analog output (channels 4-5 – only when channels 0-3 are enabled)
 - Or two (2) stereo I2S outputs (channels 2-5 – only when I2S channels 0-1 are enabled) I2S data aligned in I2S format; Contact Zoran for left-justified format support
- **I2S audio lines (shared with DDX) can be used as inputs**
 - Six (6) channel I2S input (3 stereo I2S pairs), data aligned in I2S format; Contact Zoran for left-justified and right-justified formats support
- **One (1) S/PDIF output**
- **Audio decode performed in either/both the audio DSP and CPU**
 - Audio DSP allows for a significant level of audio post-processing
 - L/R downmix for standard stereo digital or line-level output
 - Algorithms available for the following:
 - Dolby® AC-3 Class A
 - MPEG audio Layer 1 (ISO-13818-3)
 - “Musicam” MPEG audio Layer 2 (ISO-13818-3)
 - MP3 MPEG audio Layer 3 (ISO-13838-3)
 - Tone generation
 - Post-processing 3D surround & Dialog Clarity (SRS TruSurroundHD™, QSurround)
 - Post-processing bass and treble control (Audyssey® ABX)
 - Post-processing automatic volume control (Audyssey® AVL)
 - Post-processing 5-band equalizer (Audyssey® AEQ)
 - Supports audio and video PTS synchronization
 - Stores processed streams in memory for playback using APU
- **Audio Processing Unit (APU)**
 - Single independent integrated APU unit
 - Audio playback from unified memory
 - Audio select, mix, cross-fade, and attenuate all audio sources
 - Supports multiple serial data formats
 - Supports sample rates up to 96 KHz
 - IEC-958 output of encoded or PCM audio data

1.2.6. Video Decoders

- **MPEG MP@HL decoder**

- Decode of a single HD (MP@HL) stream
- Decodes of ISO-13818-2 MP@ML, MP@HL
- Decode of all ATSC-compliant formats
- Slice-level and frame-level error concealment
- The decoder engine can decode MPEG-compressed bitstreams as defined in the following specifications:
 - ISO/IEC 13818-2, "Information Technology - Generic Coding of Moving Pictures and Associated Audio Information: Video," (Up to MP@HL)
 - A/53, "ATSC Digital Television Standard," (Table 3)
 - DTVMDB04, "DIRECTV MPEG-2 Video Bitstream Specification for the IRD"

- **Integrated NTSC decoder**

- 3D adaptive comb filter
 - Eliminates dot crawl from vertical or horizontal transitions
 - Eliminates dot crawl from single pixel lines
 - Eliminates false color from high frequency horizontal luma
 - Performs ideal YC separation for still image
 - No loss in horizontal or vertical chroma detail
 - No loss in horizontal or vertical luma detail
 - Performs well both on real video images and on test patterns
- Adaptive horizontal PLL
 - Automatically adjusts loop bandwidth for signal conditions
 - Automatically detects VCR source and enters optimum tracking mode; most decoders require a "VCR mode" bit to be set to optimally handle VCR signals
 - Automatically detects VCR special effects mode and compensates
 - Comb filter automatically disabled when VCR source is detected
- Robust sync and DC setup acquisition
 - DC setup and sync recovery is very robust even in the presence of noise, ghosting, and unlock condition
 - Automatic switch over to "fine" mode operation once rough lock is acquired
- Chroma edge enhancement
 - Improves the horizontal transition of the chroma edge
- VBI decoder
 - Performs VBI data capture and data slicing embedded in the video lines (composite, S-Video, analog RF input)

- **JPEG decoding**

1.2.7. Front-End Demod / Demux

• Integrated 8VSB/QAM-B demodulator

- ATSC 8-VSB demodulation
 - Enhanced 8-VSB multi-path performance with wide equalizer coverage
 - Superior VSB indoor reception using enhanced equalization and synchronization algorithms, enabling Brazil and other 0 dB ghost reception
 - Adaptive control loops dependent upon channel conditions for fast channel acquisition and optimal tracking
 - Advanced doppler ghost rejection
- QAM-B demodulation
 - ANSI/SCTE 07, ITU-T J.83 Annex B 64-/256-QAM, 5.06/5.36 Msymbol/sec rate, respectively
 - Support all DI modes up to I=128, J=8
 - 84-tap equalization range: 36 FFE and 48 DFE for superior cable micro-reflections rejection
 - Enhanced phase noise rejection
 - Excellent burst noise and combined distortion rejection
 - Exceptional AM noise rejection
 - Fast channel auto search based on auto 64-/256-QAM detection and wide carrier acquisition range
- Advanced system functions
 - Accepts 44 MHz from the tuner, eliminating external base-band demodulation
 - IF AGC PWM output
 - All digital recovery loops
 - FEC statistics, receiver status, and channel data such as S/N ratio, equalizer taps, carrier offset, and more are available
- Adaptive selection of receiver
 - Adaptive recovery loops based on channel conditions are used to achieve optimum reception for both high doppler echoes conditions and 0dB conditions
 - The synchronization and the equalization algorithms are based on both training signals and blind data
 - It enables better channel tracking – resulting in achieving all A74 requirements
- Fast channel acquisition in 0dB conditions, < 0.5sec.
- Improves immunity to noise for Brazil ensembles over previous Zoran devices
- Improved phase noise rejection in 0dB conditions

• NTSC demodulator

- Fully programmable digital video frequency and group delay equalization including internal digital Nyquist filter and excellent sound carrier digital rejection (>60dB)
- Digital carrier recovery (AFT) with accurate report to host
- Digital carrier recovery without quadrature distortions

- Excellent (110%) over modulation at all white signal (100IRE)
 - Digital video IF AGC and optional delayed tuner AGC with programmable take over point
 - AM interference rejection
- **BTSC/A2 demodulator**
 - BTSC mono, stereo and SAP DBX decoding for US NTSC TV reception
 - A2 mono, stereo and bilingual decoding for Korea NTSC TV reception
- **TS demultiplexer**
 - Maximum transport bitrate: 80 Mbit/sec
 - ISO-13818-1 compliant
 - Supports PID filtering - total number of simultaneous PID filters: 32
 - ATSC-compliant transport demultiplexer
 - Maximum filtered (output) demux bit rate of 80 Mbits/sec
 - PCR locking using internal STC counter and VCXO control
- **Demodulator inputs**
 - One (1) differential IF pair for all tuner formats
 - One (1) SIF (sound IF) for audio-only formats

1.2.8. Memory Support

- **16-bit DDR2 interface (400MHz or 475 MHz)**
 - Up to 1.87 GByte/second peak memory throughput
 - 400MHz DDR2 sufficient for WXGA designs
 - 400MHz DDR2 sufficient for 1080p designs without TCON/overdrive
 - 533MHz DDR2 (clocked at 475MHz) sufficient for 1080p designs with TCON/overdrive
 - Up to 128 MBytes maximum memory
 - Typical 64MByte system implementation for WXGA and 1080p designs
 - High performance arbiter with assignable client priorities
 - SSTL-18 Class 1 electrical interface
- **Serial FLASH**
 - 40MHz SPI clock
 - Up to 16 MBytes maximum memory
 - Typical 2-4 MByte system implementation

1.2.9. Integrated TV MicroController

- **Support for “Sleep” mode operation**
- **Front panel I/O support (buttons and display)**

- **IRR input**
- **General-purpose 8-bit ADC with 5 multiplexed inputs**
 - i.e. Voltage monitoring
- **Sleep timer**
- **Watchdog timer**
- **GPIO interrupt control**
- **Support for A/V input monitoring**
 - Monitors the HDMI inputs for activity
- **Integrated EDID memory for HDMI inputs and VGA inputs**
 - 512 bytes memory x 4 input ports
- **Support for automatic VGA signal detection and wake-up**
- **HDMI CEC support**
- **UART for debug**
- **Real-time clock support**

1.2.10. Graphics Processing

- **32-bit RGB / YCbCr**
- **16-bit RGB**
- **8-bit indexed with CLUT**
- **Graphics Block Transfer (BLT)**
 - Supports copy, bit depth conversion and alpha blending of 8-, 16- and 32-bit pixel maps with 32-bit output
 - Supports Porter-Duff alpha blending formulas
 - Alpha destination and alpha compare
 - Point, Line, Rectangle, Text and Trapezoid Draw functions
 - Rectangle Fill function
- **Graphics Unit Scaler (GUS)**
 - Support scaling and blending of several graphics planes in a single operation
 - Can also perform simple BLT operations (BitBlit, stretch BitBlit, trapezoid BitBlit, mirror BitBlit, rotate BitBlit)
- **Color space converter**
- **Raster Operation (ROP)**

1.2.11. System Interfaces

- **Two (2) PWM outputs**
- **Three (3) 2-signal UARTs**
 - Maximum baud rate: 115200
 - 16550 compatible
 - Third UART is allocated to TVuC and shared with main CPU UART
- **Two (2) I2C master or slave interfaces**
 - Maximum bitrate: 400 Kb/s
 - Master or slave mode
- **One (1) IR receiver, with hardware demodulation**
- **SPI interface**
 - Up to 40 MHz clock rate
 - Supports serial FLASH up to 16 MByte
 - Two (2) select signals for peripheral support
- **Integrated USB interface**
 - One High Speed USB v2.0 port

1.2.12. Security Features

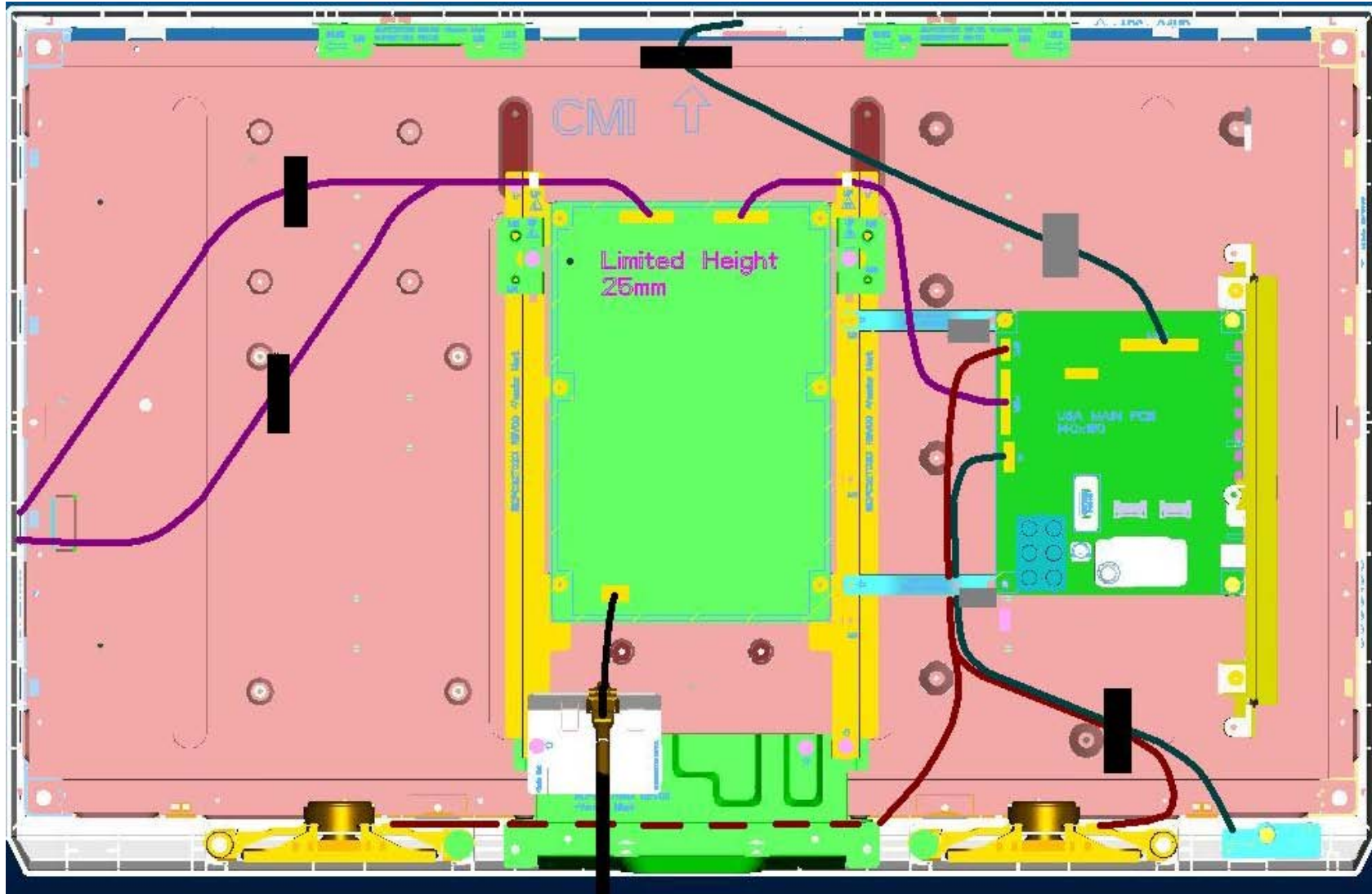
- **Integrated One Time Programmable memory (OTP)**
 - 8 Kb of One Time Programmable (OTP) secure memory
 - Used for secure storage:
 - HDCP Key Selection Vectors (KSVs)
 - Error Correction (ECC) Checksum and data
 - Readable ONLY by specific IROM instructions programmed into the SupraHD® 748
 - HDMI keys are encrypted with a proprietary Zoran encryption algorithm during the programming process

1.2.13. Misc. IC Information

- **25.000 MHz crystal input required to support standard ATSC timing**

SPC32T 32-inch Wiring Diagram

I. BLOCK



II. Wiring Connection

CMI panel

Main board to Panel			
SPC32T DC02L00300I 390 mm			
Panel side		Main board CN17	
2-TWO 187053-3009	LVDS cable	A2006WV0-2X20P	
1 VCC	Red	1	LVDS_PWR
2 VCC	Red	2	LVDS_PWR
3 VCC	Red	19	LVDS_PWR
4 VCC	Red	20	LVDS_PWR
5 GND	NC		
6 GND	NC		
7 GND	NC		
8 GND	NC		
9 SELLVDS	NC		
10 NC	NC		
11 GND	NC		
12 RX0-	Black	14	LVDS_D00_N
13 RX0+	White	13	LVDS_D00_P
14 GND	NC		
15 RX1-	Brown	12	LVDS_D10_N
16 RX1+	White	11	LVDS_D10_P
17 GND	Black	4	GND
18 RX2-	Red	10	LVDS_D20_N
19 RX2+	White	9	LVDS_D20_P
20 GND	Black	17	GND
21 RXCLK-	Orange	16	LVDS_CO_N
22 RXCLK+	White	15	LVDS_CO_P
23 GND	Black	18	GND
24 RX3-	Yellow	8	LVDS_D03_N
25 RX3+	White	7	LVDS_D03_P
26 GND	NC		
27 NC	NC		
28 NC	NC		
29 NC	NC		
30 GND	NC		

Main board to Speaker			
SPC32T DC02V03500I L:360 & R:570 mm			
Main board CN3		Speaker	
JWT A2001WV2-4F	Color	LEFT	
1 SPK_OUTL+	Green	P5	Speaker -
2 SPK_OUTL-	White	P4	Speaker +
		Right	
3 SPK_OUTR-	Red	P2	Speaker +
4 SPK_OUTR+	Black	P3	Speaker -

Main board to IR board			
SPC32T DC02V03490I 360 mm			
IR board CN1		Main board CN4	
JWT A2001WR2-5F	Color	JWT A2001WR2-5F	
1 VCC5_0_STB	Red	1	VCC5_0_STB
2 IRR	White	2	IRR
3 GND	Black	3	GND
3 LED_R	Orange	4	LED_R
5 Light Sensor	Yellow	5	Light Sensor

Trouble shooting

1. Fault clearance

Before calling your dealer or service center for assistance, check the matters below once again.

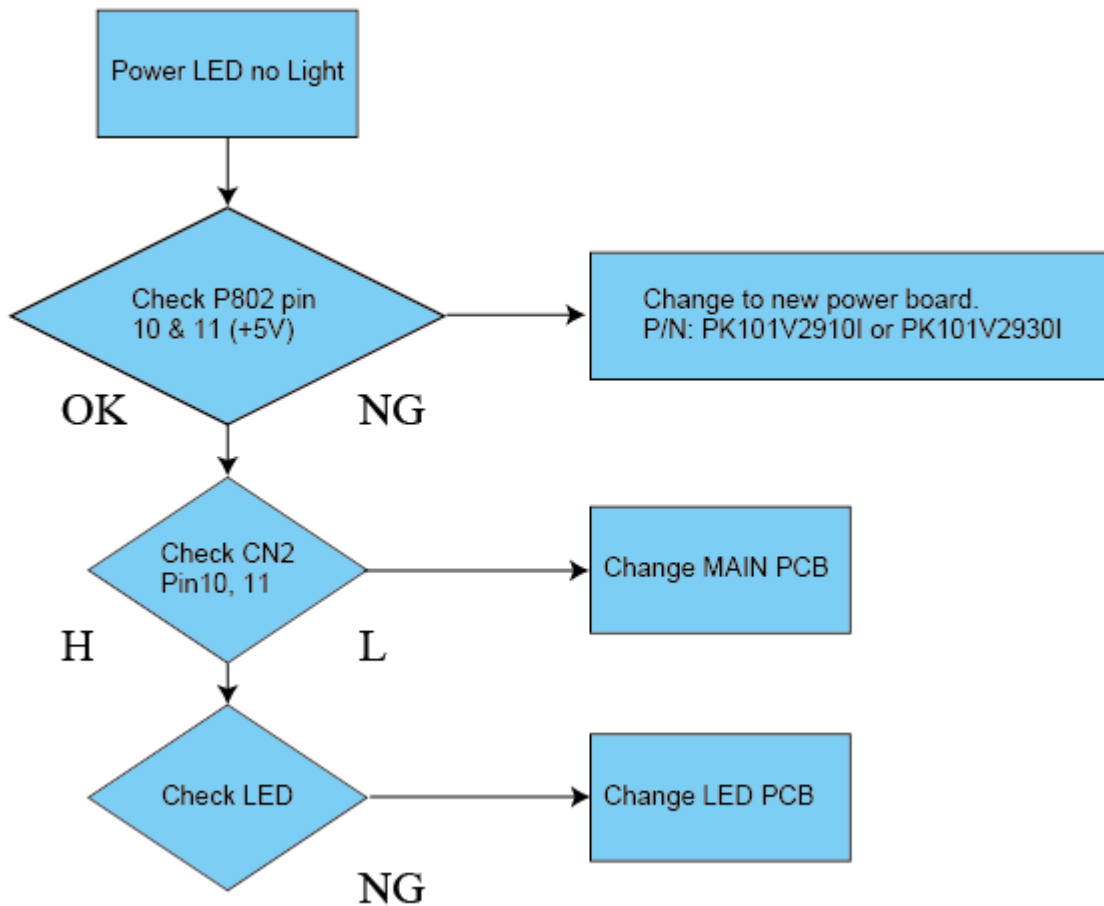
- (1) Make sure you have connected LCD TV to your equipment as described in the section "CONNECTING LCD TV".
- (2) Check cable connection. Verify that all external equipment and power cord are properly connected.
- (3) Verify that all power is switched on.
- (4) If LCD TV still does not produce an image, re-start the external equipment.
- (5) If the image still does not appear, unplug LCD TV from the external equipment and check the external equipment. The problem may be with your graphics controller rather than with LCD TV. (When you reconnect LCD TV, remember to turn the external equipment and TV off before you power up LCD TV. Power the equipment back on in order of LCD TV and external equipment.)
- (6) If the problem still exists, check the following chart.

Problem	Try these Solutions
NO POWER	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Plug this LCD TV into the AC outlet.• Press POWER button on side control or on Remote Control to turn on LCD TV.• Check POWER Indicator. If this indicator blank, this TV has getting trouble.
Remote Control does not work	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Check the batteries.• Make sure nothing is between the Remote Receiver and the Remote Control.• Make sure you are not too far from LCD TV when using Remote Control.• Maximum operating range is 5m.• Is direct sunlight or strong artificial light shining on LCD TV's Infrared Remote Receiver? Eliminate the light by closing curtains, pointing the light in a different direction, etc.
No image	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Check the connection between the external equipment and LCD TV.• When turning LCD TV on, it takes within 12 seconds (ATV mode) to display the image.• Check the system that you select is corresponding with the external equipment or the video equipment.• Make sure the temperature is not out of the Operating Temperature (0°C ~ 40°C).• Turn off power, then turn on again, re-start LCD TV.
No sound	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Check Audio cable connection from Audio input source.• Adjust the Sound System.• Press VOLUME (+) button.• Press MUTE button.
There are tiny black points and/or bright point on the TV	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Dark or bright points of light (red, green, or blue) may appear on the screen. This is a characteristic of the LCD panel, not a malfunction of the LCD TV.• LCD panel is produced with very high accuracy technology. There is 99.99% or more dot pixel, but there is also 0.01 % or less of dot pixel lack or dot pixel that is constantly lighted. This is not defect.• Regarding LCD panel characteristic, it may occur picture remain (look like a mirror) when the screen is changed if it displays same screen for a long time. Changing the picture or turn-off the power supply may recover.• Stripe pattern (more, interference stripes) may show up on the screen depends on the reflected picture.
Abnormal color of image	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Adjust the value of color.• Select different color system.

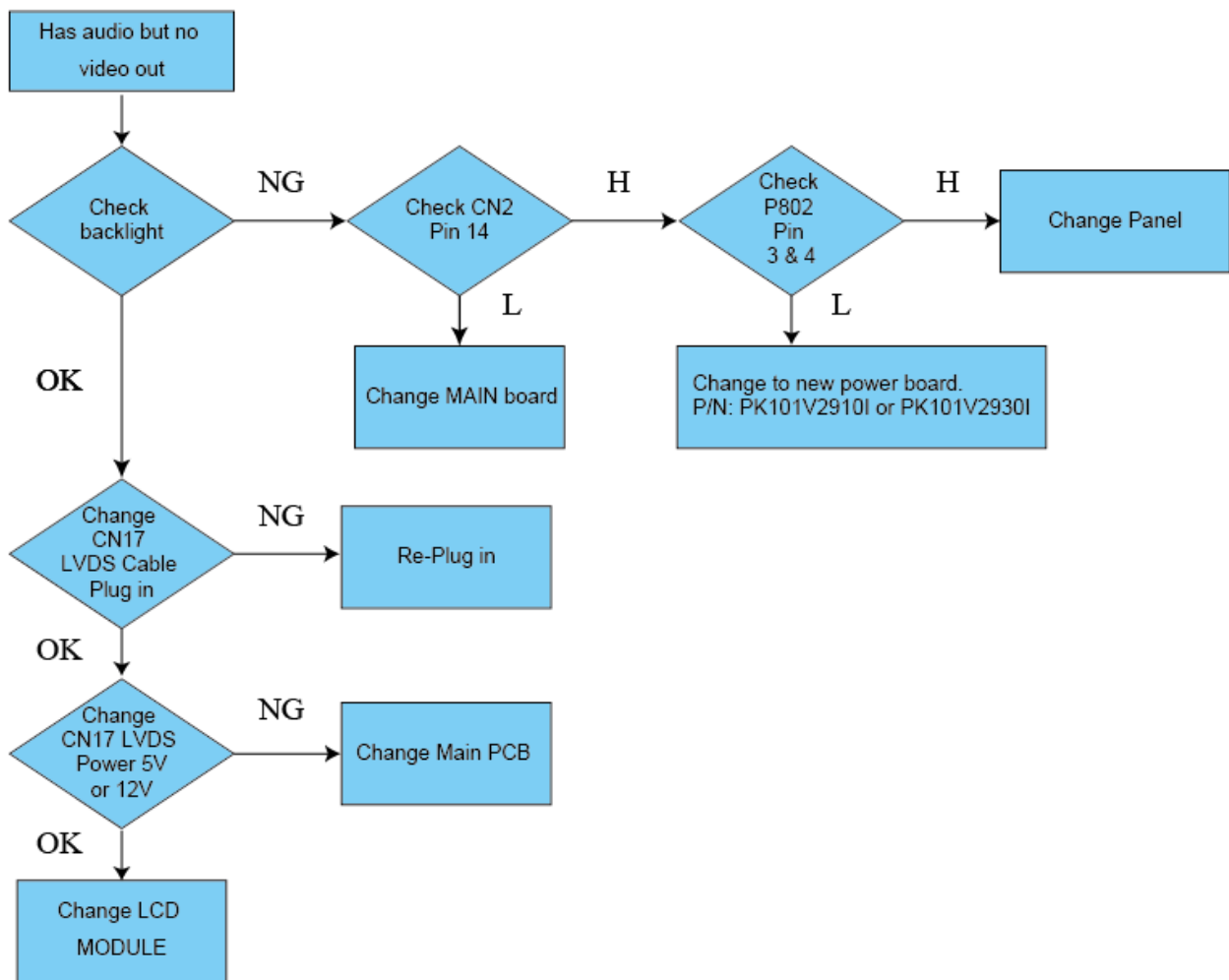
2. Troubleshooting guide

The flow chart shown below will help you to troubleshoot your Television set with it doesn't display normally. Each procedure offers a simple way to check for system errors. Before starting, ensure that there is a signal in and that the Television is turned on.

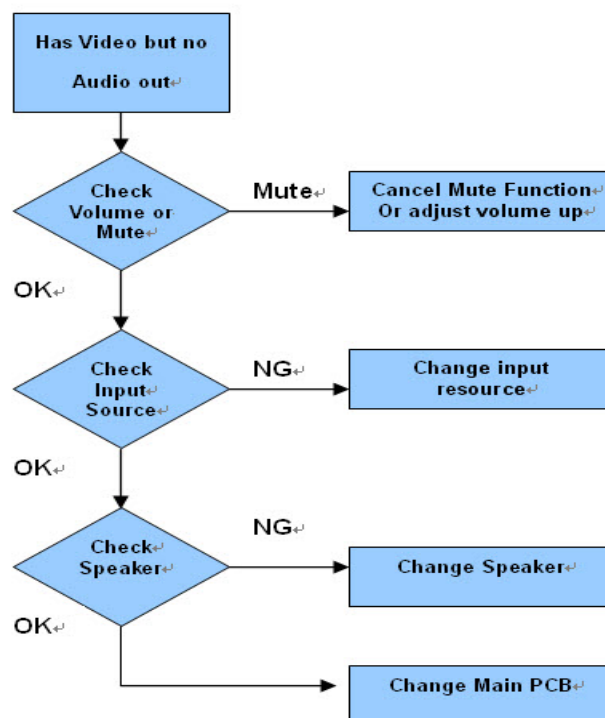
2-1 Power LED no light



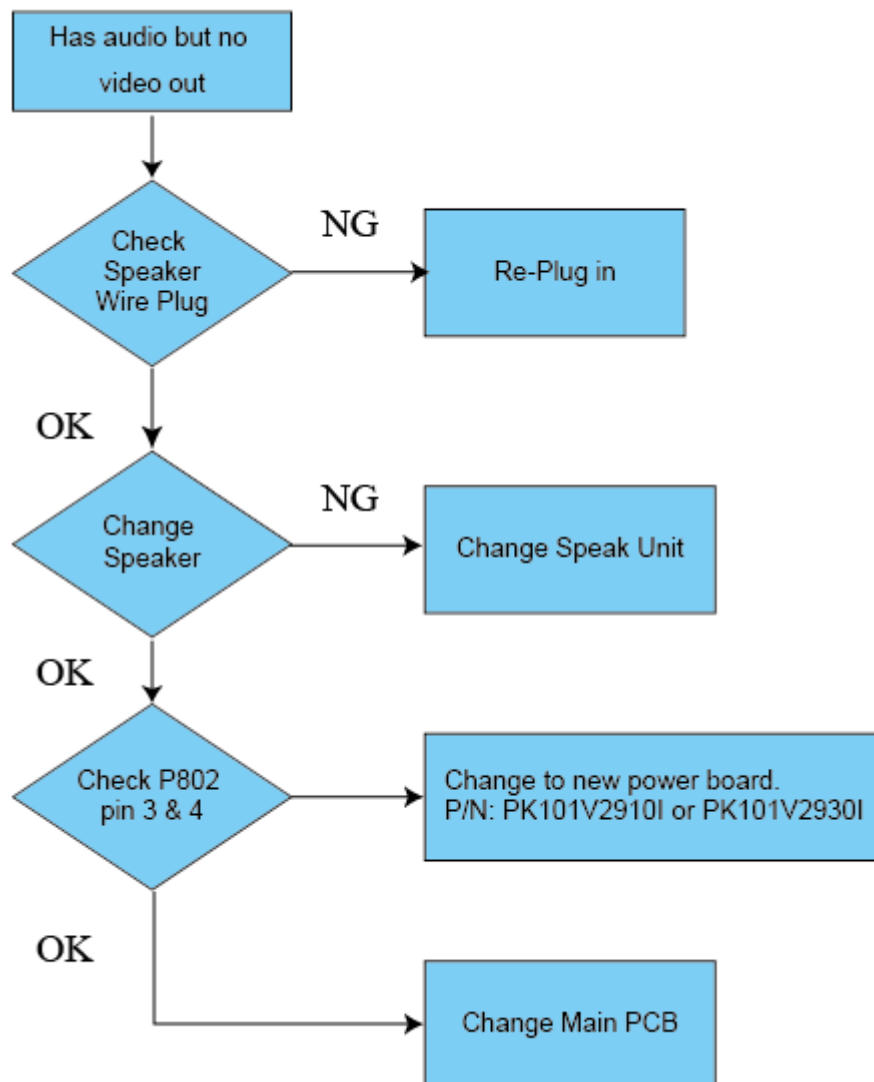
2-2 Has audio but no video out



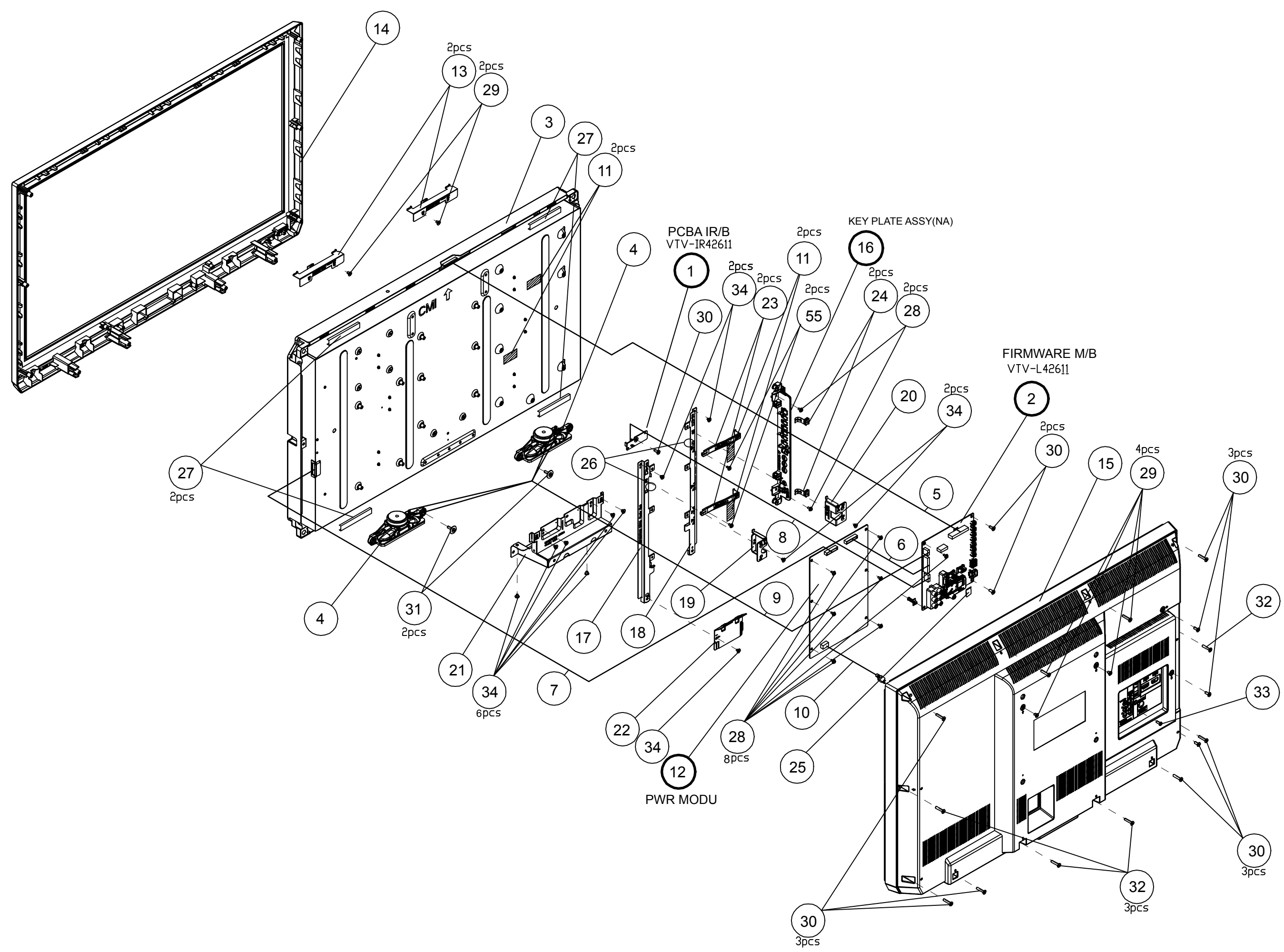
2-3 Has video but no audio out step 1

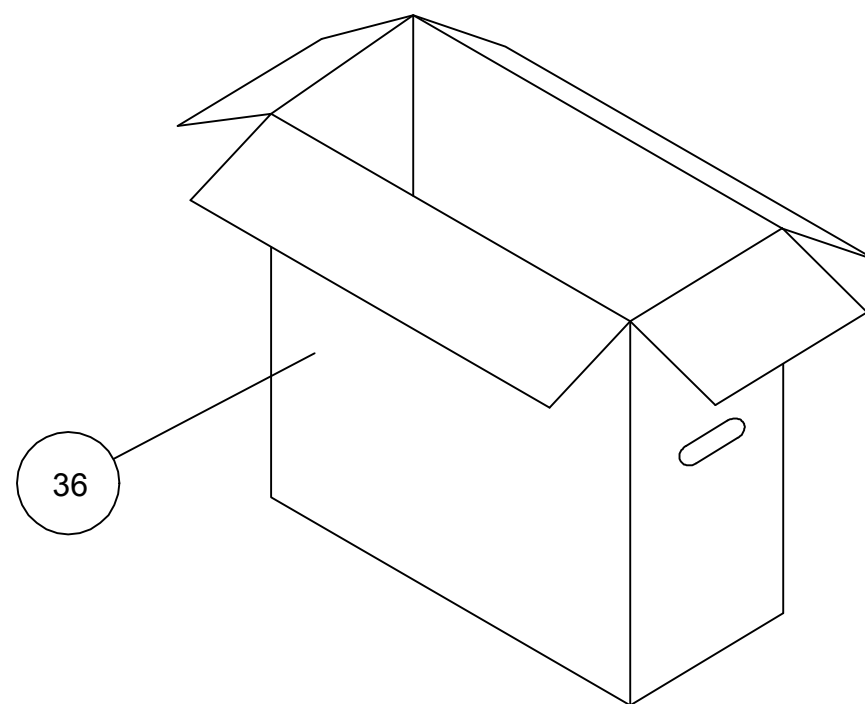
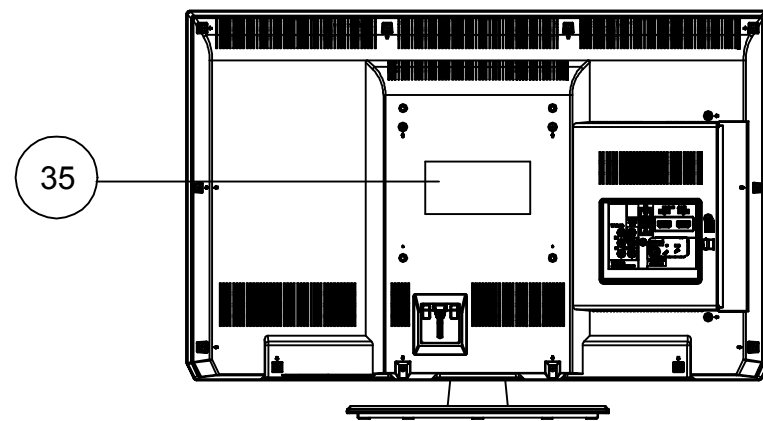
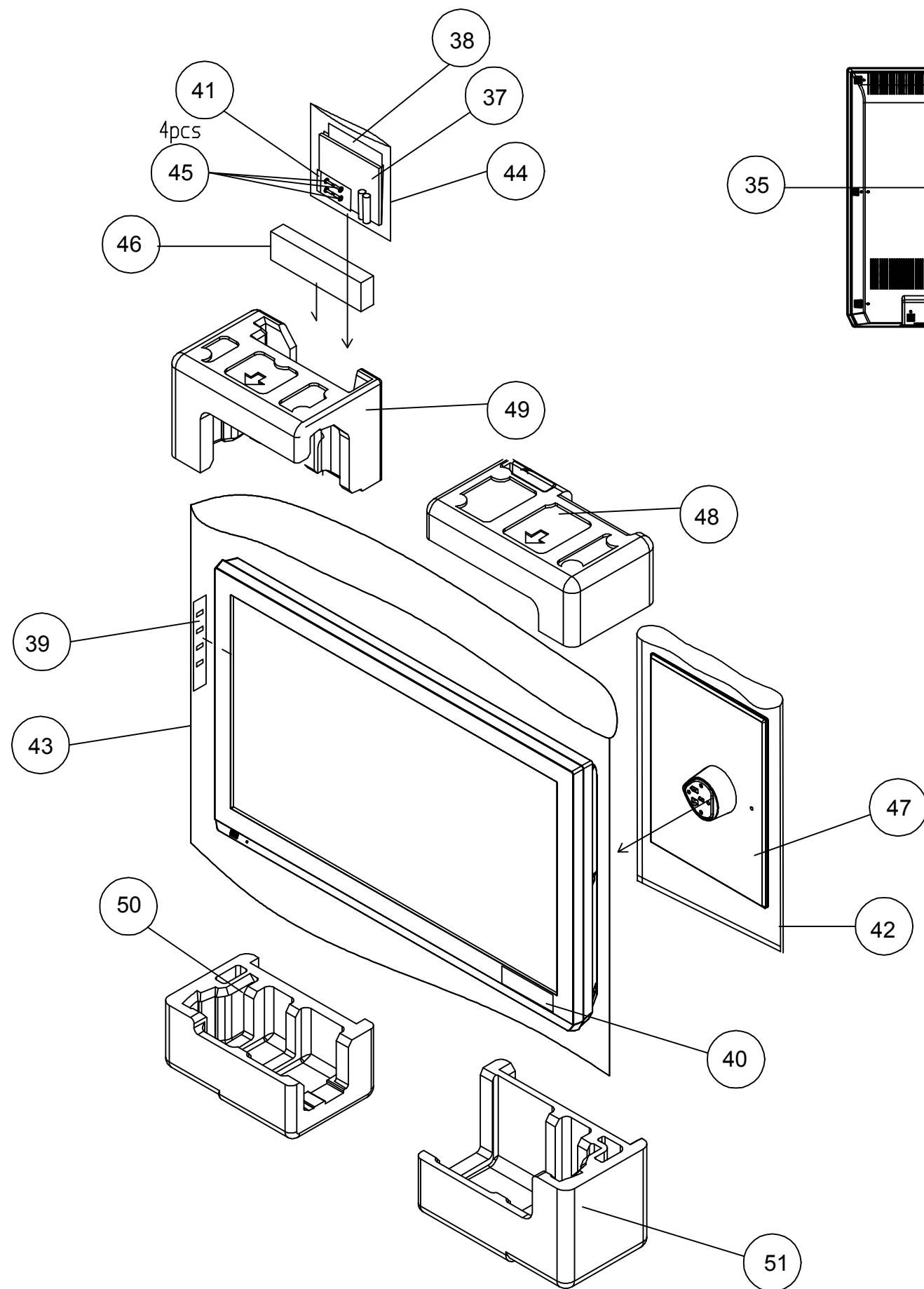


2-4 Has video but no audio out step 2



8. Exploded View



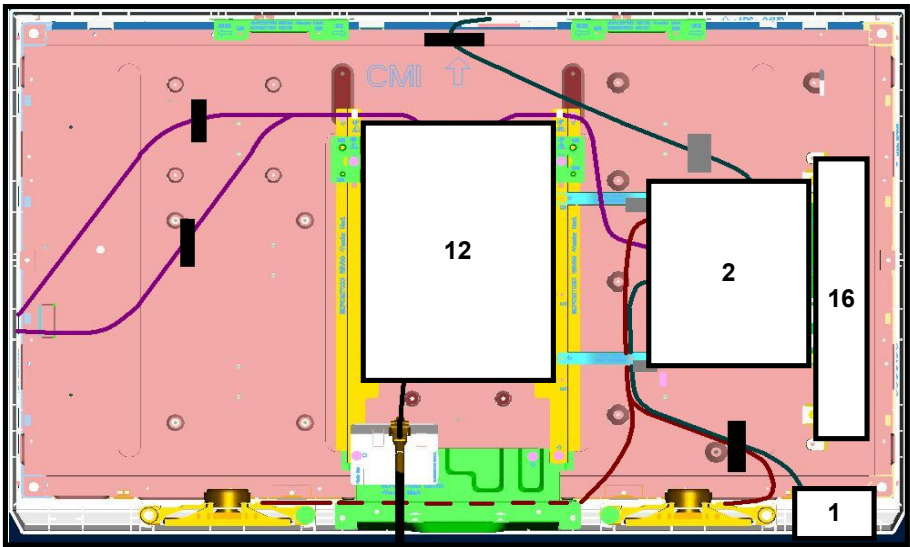


9. Replacement Parts List

Note: All parts are supplied by PAVCA.

Safety	Ref.No.	Part No.	Part Name & Description	Pcs	Remarks
⚠	1	TZZ00000019A	PCBA IR/B	1	
⚠	2	TZZ00000022A	FIRMWARE M/B	1	32LC54 L3252C L32C5
⚠	2	TZZ000000117A	FIRMWARE M/B	1	L32C5X
⚠	3	L5EDDY00392	LCD MODU	1	
	4	TZZ00000030A	SPK SET(90d)(PIN12d)	2	
	5	TZZ00000031A	H-CON SET	1	
	6	TZZ00000033A	H-CON SET	1	
	7	TZZ00000034A	H-CON SET	1	
	8	TZZ00000037A	H-CON SET	1	
	9	TZZ00000038A	H-CON SET	1	
⚠	10	TZZ00000060A	PWR CORD(S)	1	32LC54 L3252C L32C5
⚠	10	TZZ000000118A	PWR CORD(S)	1	L32C5X
	11	TZZ00000079A	MYLAR AL TAPE	4	
⚠	12	TZZ00000092A	PWR MODU(SPC32PMA)	1	
	13	TZZ00000025A	TOP PANEL BRKT ASSY	2	
⚠	14	TZZ00000011A	BEZEL ASY(NA+DECO L3	1	32LC54
⚠	14	TZZ00000026A	BEZEL ASSY(NA)	1	L32C5X L3252C L32C5
	15	TZZ00000027A	BACK COVER ASSY(NA)	1	
⚠	16	TZZ00000028A	KEY PLATE ASSY(NA)	1	
	17	TZZ00000044A	PANEL BRKT (L)	1	
	18	TZZ00000045A	PANEL BRKT (R)	1	
	19	TZZ00000046A	WALL MOUNT BRKT (L)	1	
	20	TZZ00000047A	WALL MOUNT BRKT (R)	1	
	21	TZZ00000048A	BOTTOM BRKT	1	
	22	TZZ00000049A	POWER CABLE SR BRKT	1	
	23	TZZ00000050A	MAIN PCB BRKT (CMI)	2	
	24	TZZ00000051A	PCB SPRING	2	
	25	TZZ00000055A	CR-4305 FORM+PD617	1	
	26	TZZ00000078A	LOCKING CABLE TIE	2	
	27	TZZ00000081A	ACETIC ACID TYPE	4	
	28	TZZ00000083A	SCREW+LOCK WASHER(8)	12	
	29	TZZ00000084A	SCREW	4	
	30	TZZ00000086A	SCREW	12	
	31	TZZ00000087A	SCREW+WASHER	2	
	32	TZZ00000088A	TAPPING SCREW	4	
	33	TZZ00000089A	TAPPING SCREW	1	
	34	TZZ00000091A	SCREW	10	
⚠	35	TZZ00000012A	RATING NP-32LC54	1	32LC54
⚠	35	TZZ00000016A	RATING NP-KS L3252C	1	L3252C
⚠	35	TZZ00000053A	RATING NP-KS	1	L32C5
⚠	35	TZZ000000119A	RATING NP-L32C5X	1	L32C5X
⚠	36	TZZ00000014A	CARTON-32C54	1	32LC54
⚠	36	TZZ00000063A	CARTON-L3252C	1	L3252C L32C5
⚠	36	TZZ000000120A	CARTON-L32C5X	1	L32C5X
⚠	37	TZZ00000064A	USER'S MANUAL-32/42"	1	
⚠	38	TZZ00000065A	USER'S MANUAL-32/42"	1	32LC54 L3252C L32C5
⚠	38	TZZ000000115A	WARRANTY CARD-32/42"	1	L32C5X
	39	TZZ00000067A	KEY LABEL-32/42"	1	
	40	TZZ00000015A	ENERGY GUIDE-32C54	1	32LC54
	40	TZZ00000018A	ENERGY GUIDE - L3252C	1	L3252C
	40	TZZ00000069A	ENERGY GUIDE	1	L32C5
	41	TZZ00000071A	ZIPPERED BAG	1	
	42	TZZ00000074A	PE BAG-STAND	1	
	43	TZZ00000075A	PE BAG-TV	1	
	44	TZZ00000076A	PE BAG	1	
	45	TZZ00000085A	SCREW+2 WASHER	4	
	46	TZZ00000093A	REMO CTRL AAA	1	
⚠	47	TZZ00000029A	STAND ASSY	1	
	48	TZZ00000056A	EPS FOAM (T/L)	1	
	49	TZZ00000057A	EPS FOAM (T/R)	1	
	50	TZZ00000058A	EPS FOAM (B/L)	1	
	51	TZZ00000059A	EPS FOAM (B/R)	1	
	52	TZZ000000122A	RATING NP-L32C5X-ADI	1	L32C5X
	52	TZZ00000013A	RATING NP-32LC54-ADI	1	32LC54
	52	TZZ00000017A	RATING NP-L3252C-ADI	1	L3252C
	52	TZZ00000054A	RATING NP-L32C5-ADI	1	L32C5
	53	TZZ00000070A	BUBBLE BAG-PINK	1	
	54	TZZ00000077A	ANTI-STA BUBBLE BAG	1	

10. Boards Layout



Ref No.	Board Name	Function	Remrks
1	PCBA IR/B	Remote Receiver, LED	All boards are non servicable and should be exchanged for service
2	FIRMWARE M/B	Main Board, Audio & Video Signal Processing	
12	PWR MODU	Power (AD/DC), DC-DC	
16	KEY PLATE ASSY(NA)	Control Button	